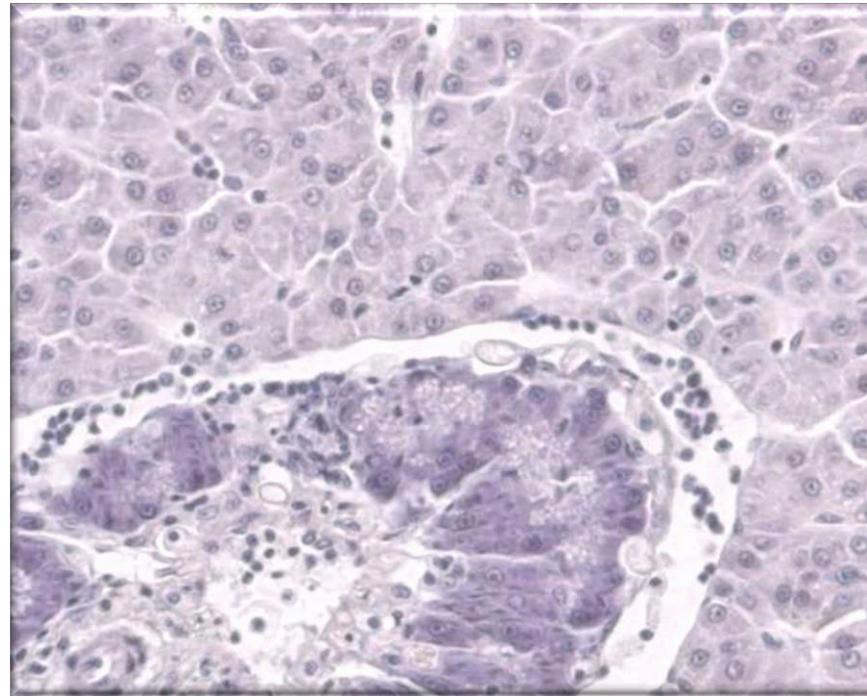


A stem cell based metabolic activation system: Potential for replacing rat liver S9 fraction

J. Müller, C. F. Lerche, T. Allner, J. Jeckel, B. Allner, P. Stahlschmidt-Allner



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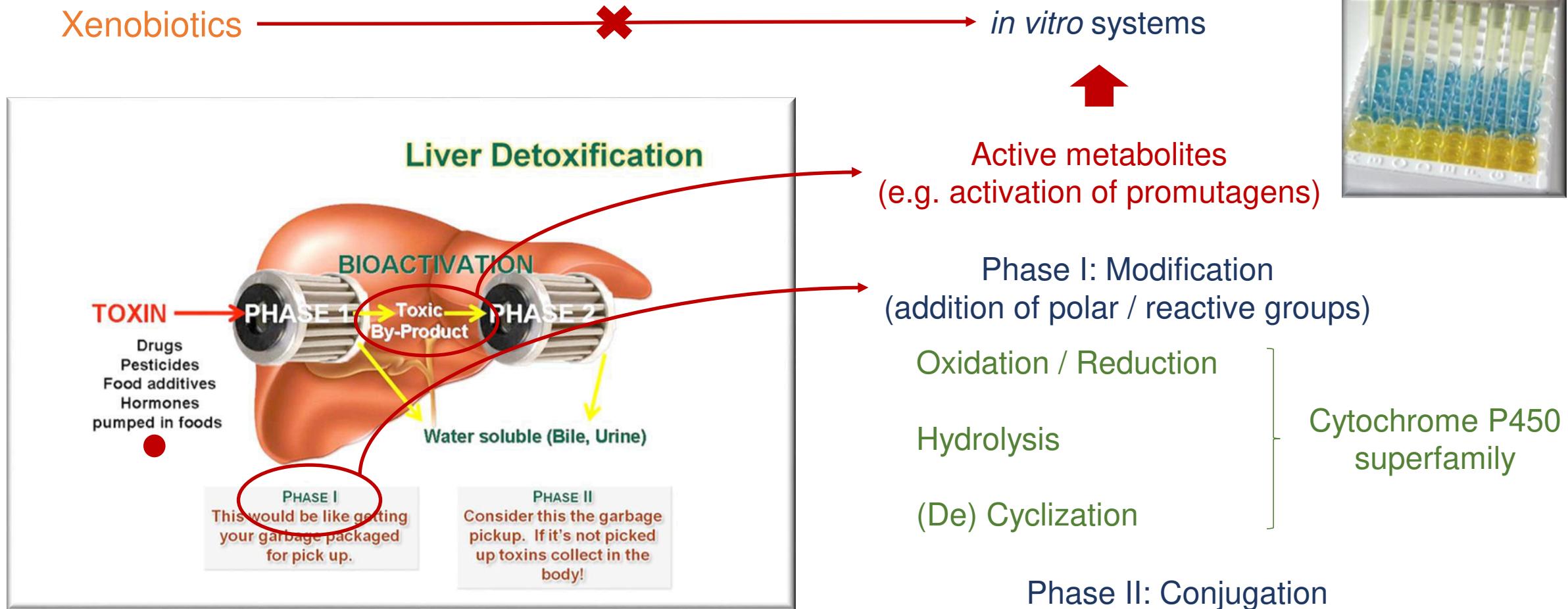


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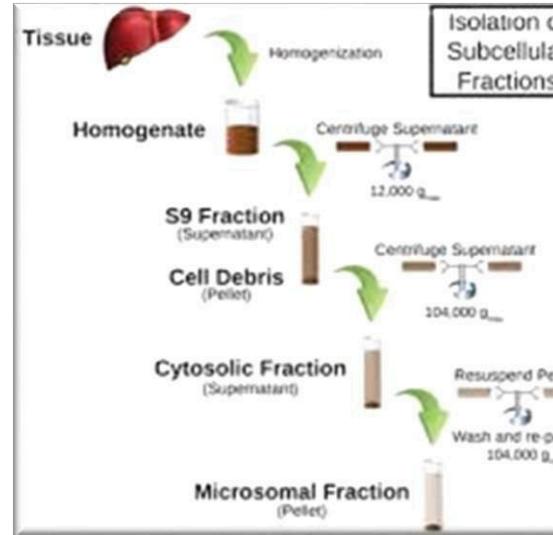
Drug Metabolism



<http://drjockers.com/complete-liver-health-analysis>



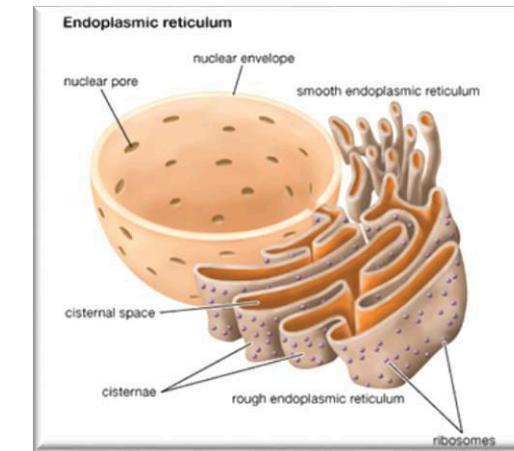
Rat Liver S9 fraction



<https://www.xenotech.com>

**Poisoning of animals
for performing *in vitro* tests!**

**Purified microsomes
(i.e. heterologous expression)**



<http://www.medicallibraryonline.com>

Technical expertise

= \$\$\$

State-of-the-art infrastructure



Fish S9 – “Phylogenetic Refinement”

Johanning *et al.* 2012. Current Protocols in Toxicology, 53.

Assessing metabolic stability / estimating *in vivo* intrinsic clearance

Rainbow trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*)



<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/0471140856.tx1410s53/pdf>

Fish S9 fractions
(e.g. rainbow trout TRS9PL
subcellular fraction,
ThermoFisher Scientific)



Not for diagnostics

No poisoning!



KCB cell line



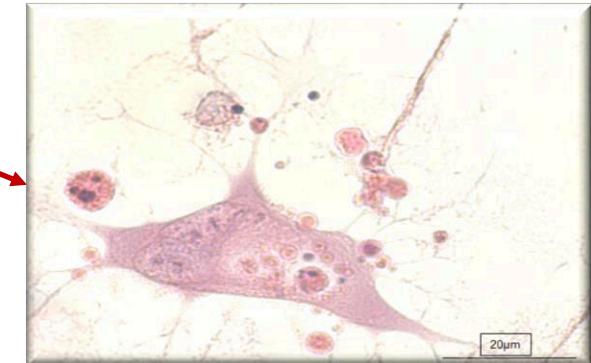
Adult gonadal reconstruction



Livelong available PSCs



[http://dnr.maryland.gov/fisheries/
fishfacts/commoncarp.asp](http://dnr.maryland.gov/fisheries/fishfacts/commoncarp.asp)





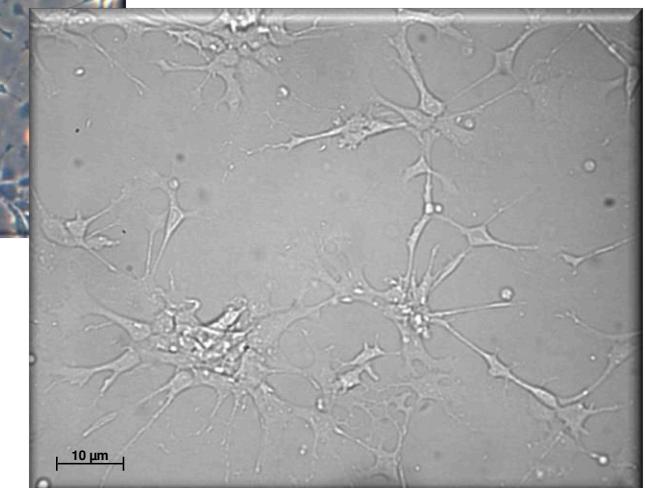
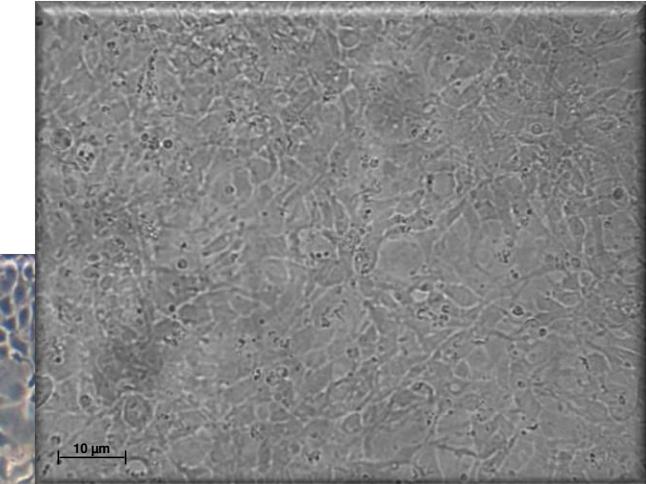
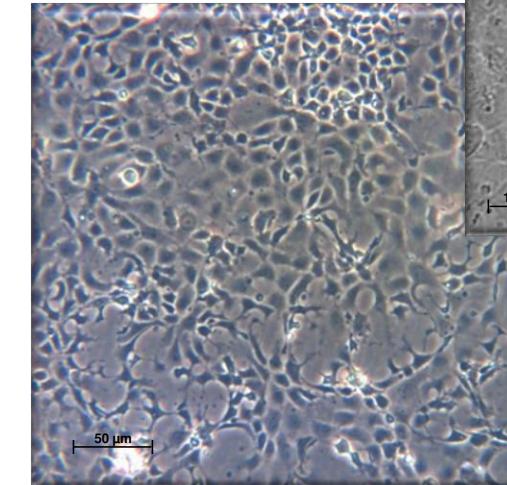
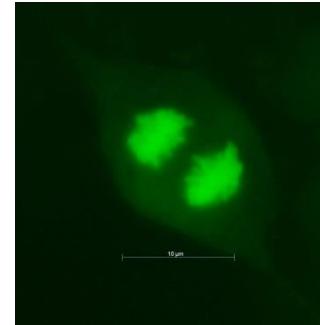
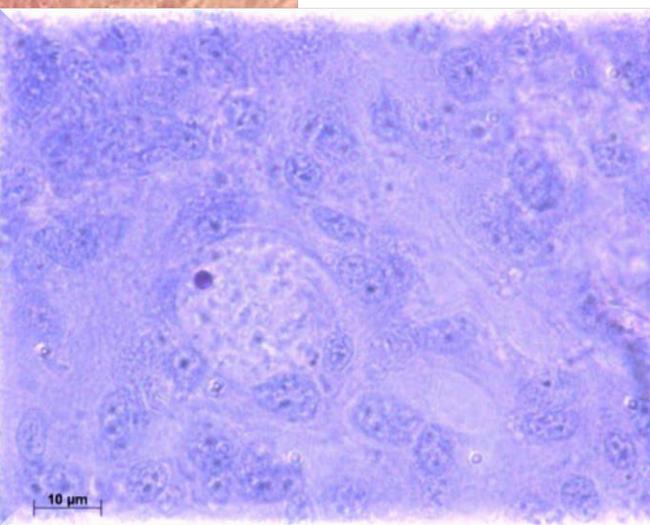
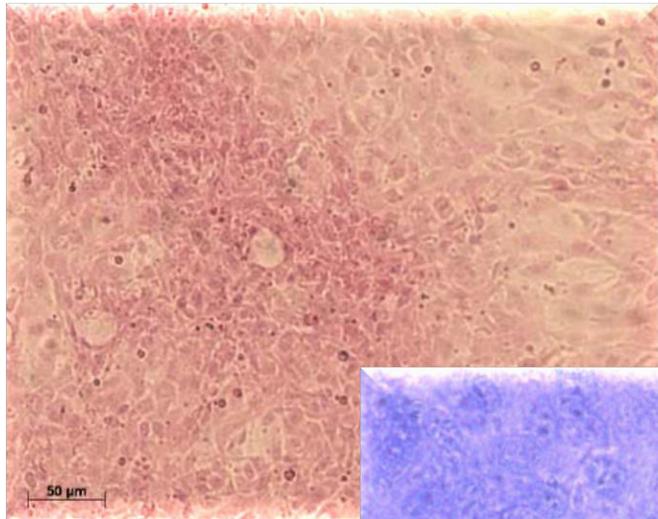
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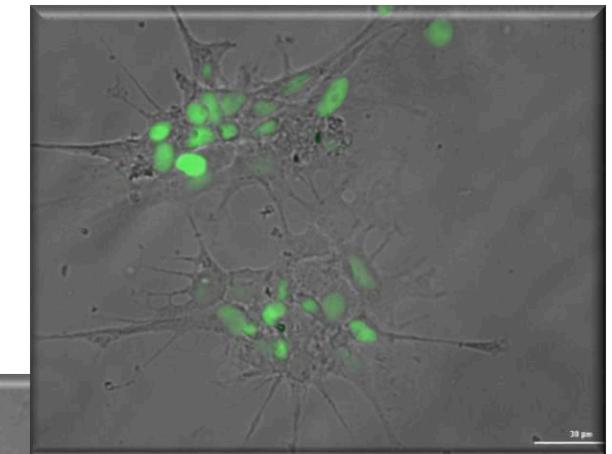
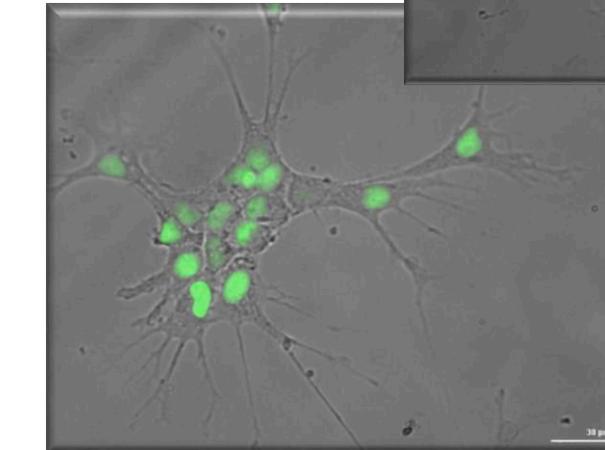
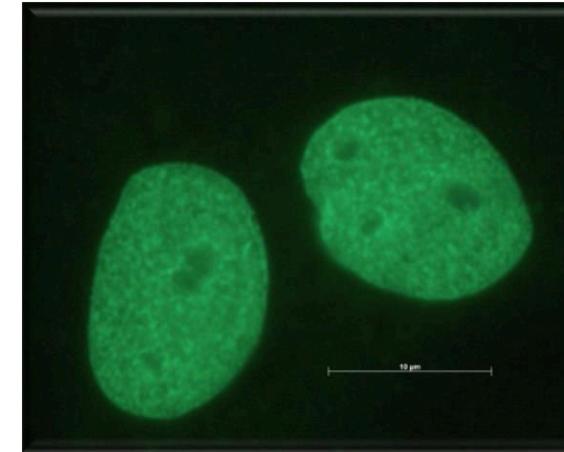
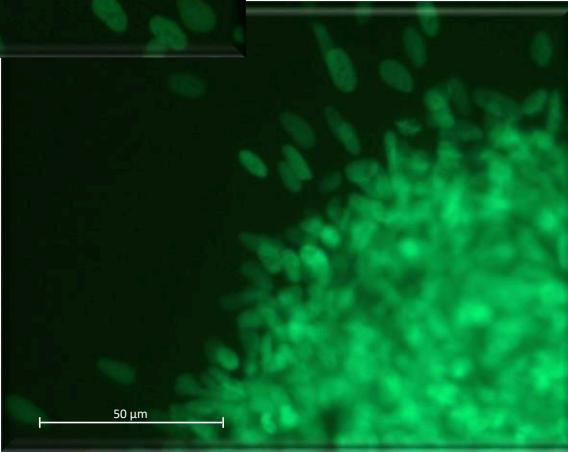
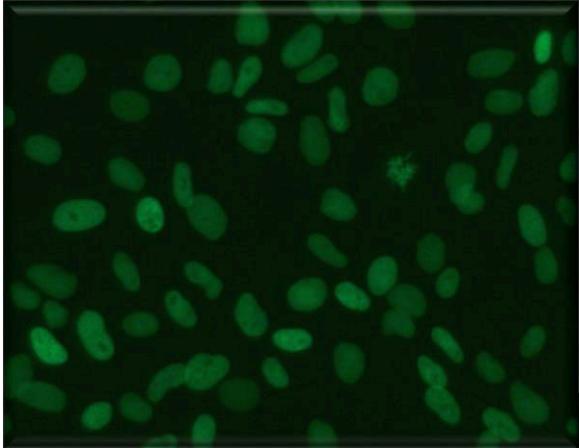


KCB cell line





H2B-GFP labelled nuclei





Expression of genes in KCB cells

Genes for “undifferentiated” cells

Confirmed expression: *pou2* (Oct3/4), *sox2* (Sox2), *c-myc* (c-Myc)

Under investigation: *prom1* (CD133), *nanog* (NANOG), *klf4* (KLF4),

Estrogen pathway

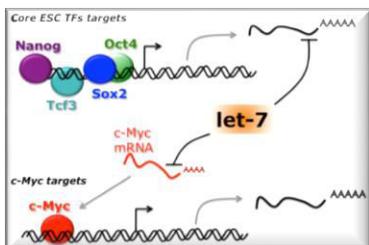
Spontaneous expression: *cyp19a1b* (AroB), *esr2* (ER- β), *vtg* (VTG)

Induced expression: *esr1* (ER- α), *gper* (GPER),

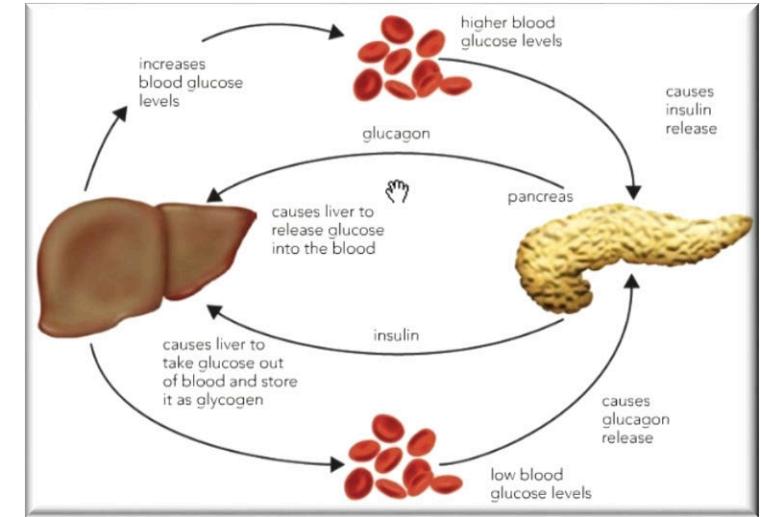
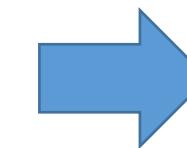
Cytotoxicity

Spontaneous expression: *bax* (BAX)

Induced apoptosis / necrosis: *tnfa* (TNF α), *casp3* (CASP3), *casp8* (CASP8)



Expression of hepatic / pancreatic hormones and enzymes



<http://biology-igcse.weebly.com>

Rosa & Brivanlou, 2013. Int. J. Mol. Sci., 14.

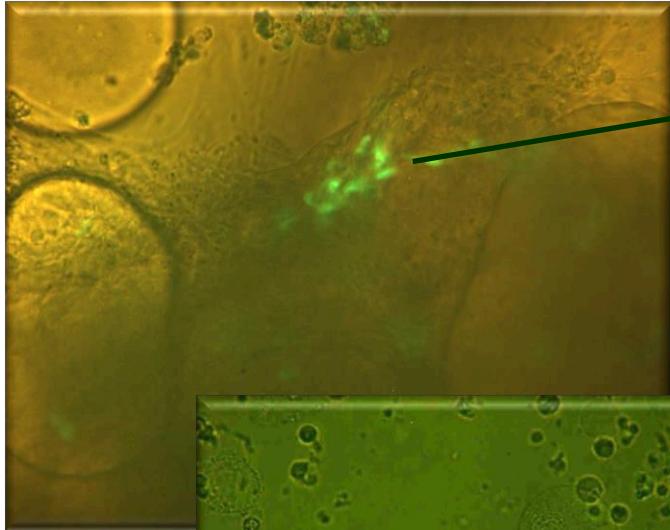
Insulin-like growth factor 1

Insulin (Preproinsulin)

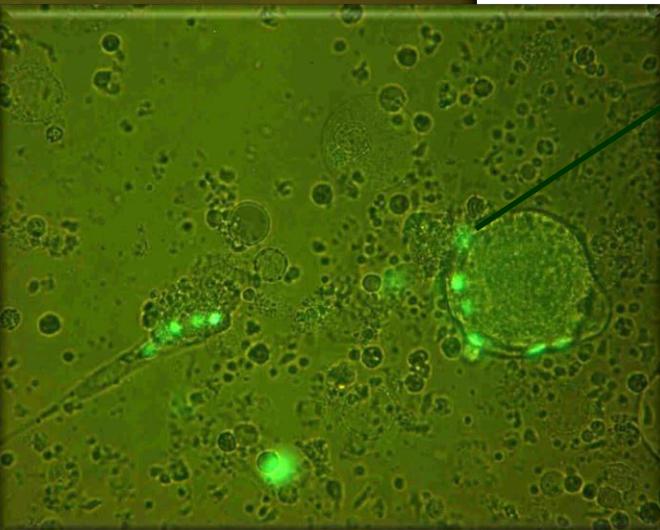
Cytochrome P450 3A



Co-cultivation

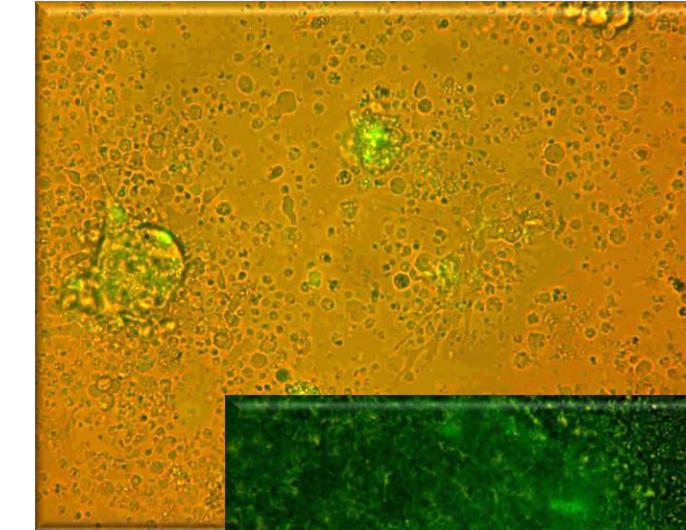


Ovary



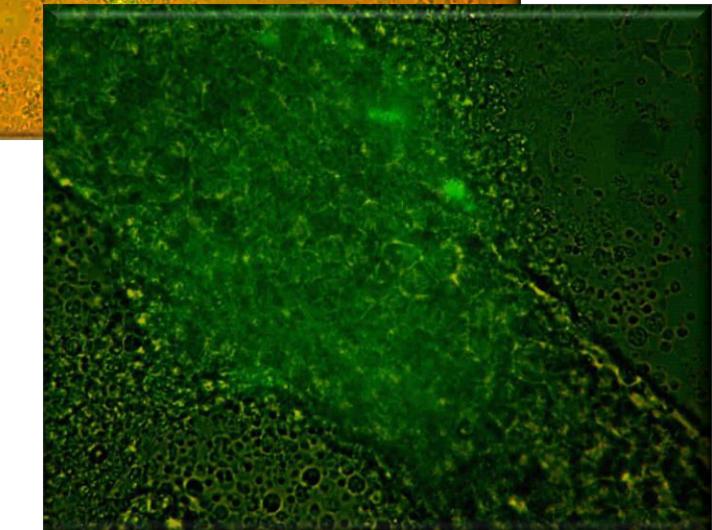
Stroma?

Follicle cells?



Kidney

Gills

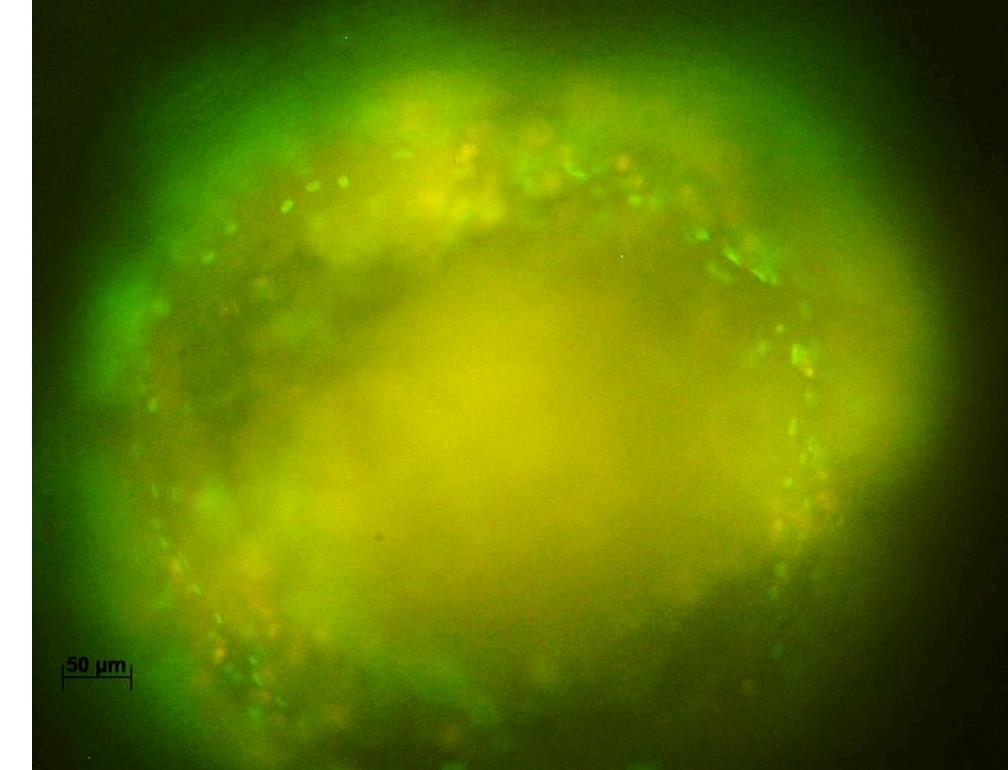
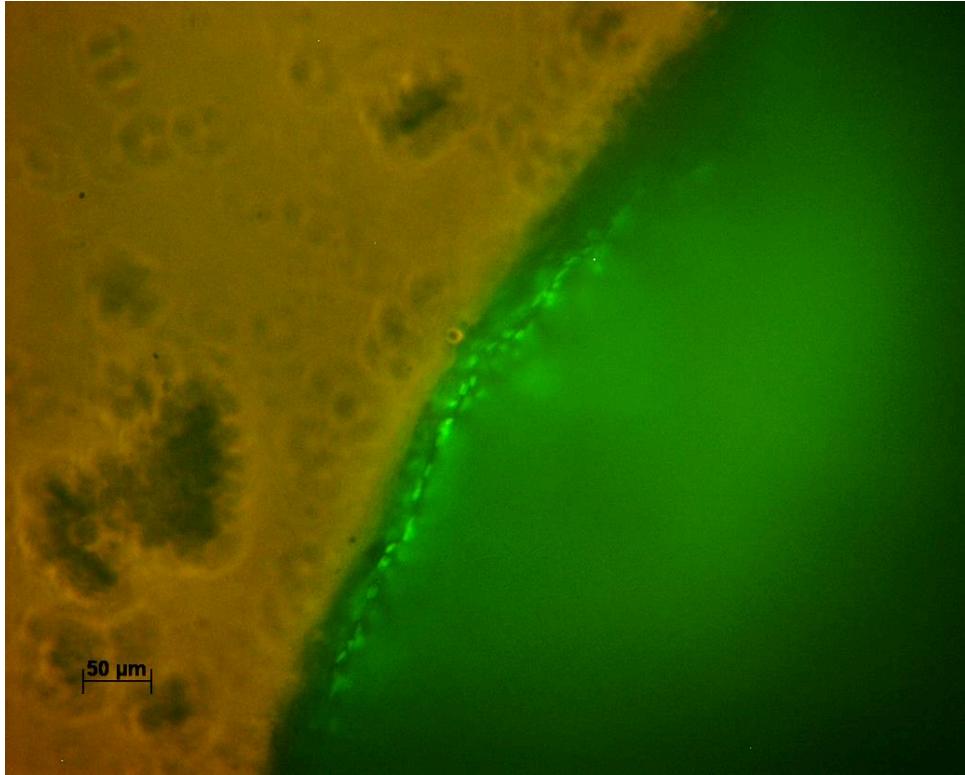


Integration in tissues

Embedding of primary cells



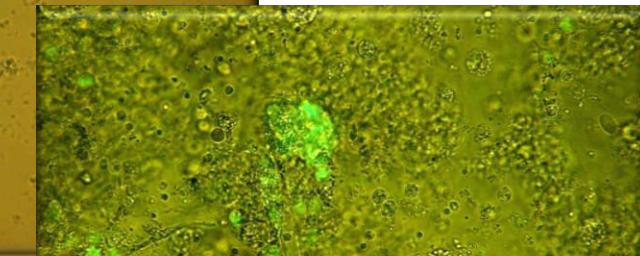
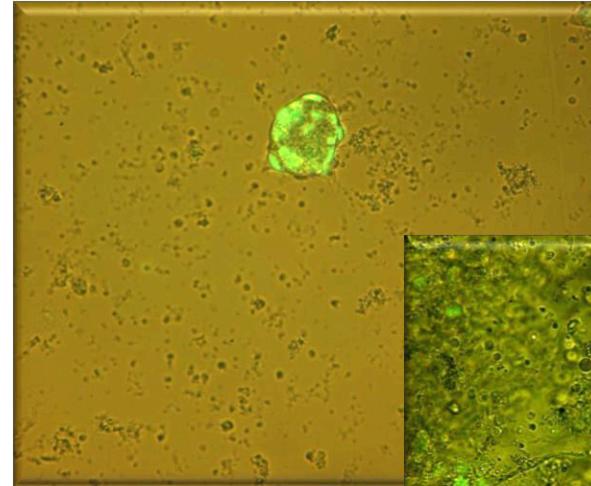
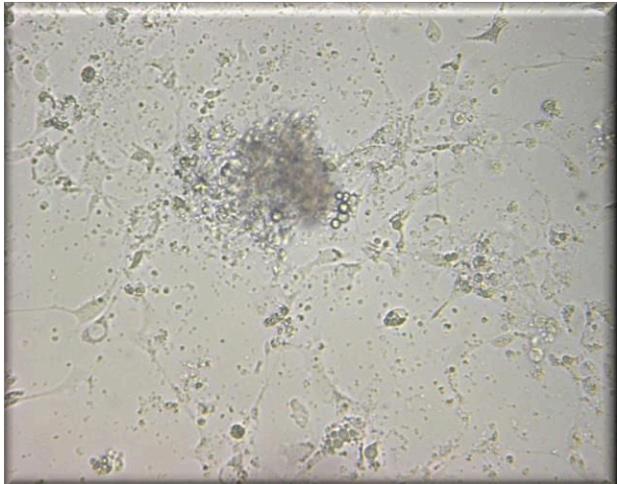
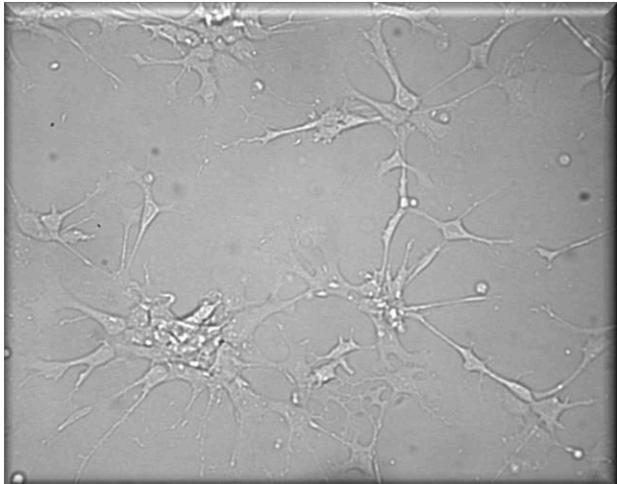
KCB / liver co-cultures



KCBs incorporated in liver fragments



KCB / liver co-cultures

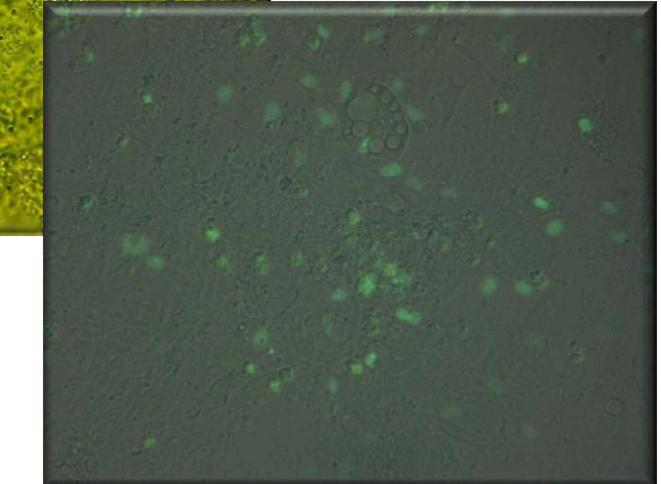


Embedding of primary cells
in KCB monolayer

Signal transduction

triggered by liver primary cells

Inducing KCBs to produce xenobiotic
metabolizing enzymes





Metabolic induction assessment

Signal transduction in liver co-cultures:

Induction of CYP450 enzymes?

Paracrine?

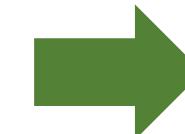


Other induction mechanisms:

Liver homogenates

Specific transcription factors

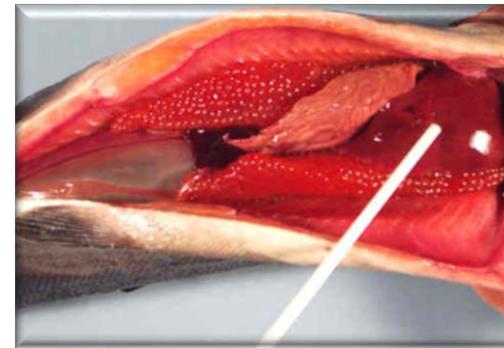
Cell differentiation protocols



Gene expression (RT-qPCR)

Enzymatic activity (EROD assay)

Biotransformation of 2 aminoanthracene
(Umu Chromotest)

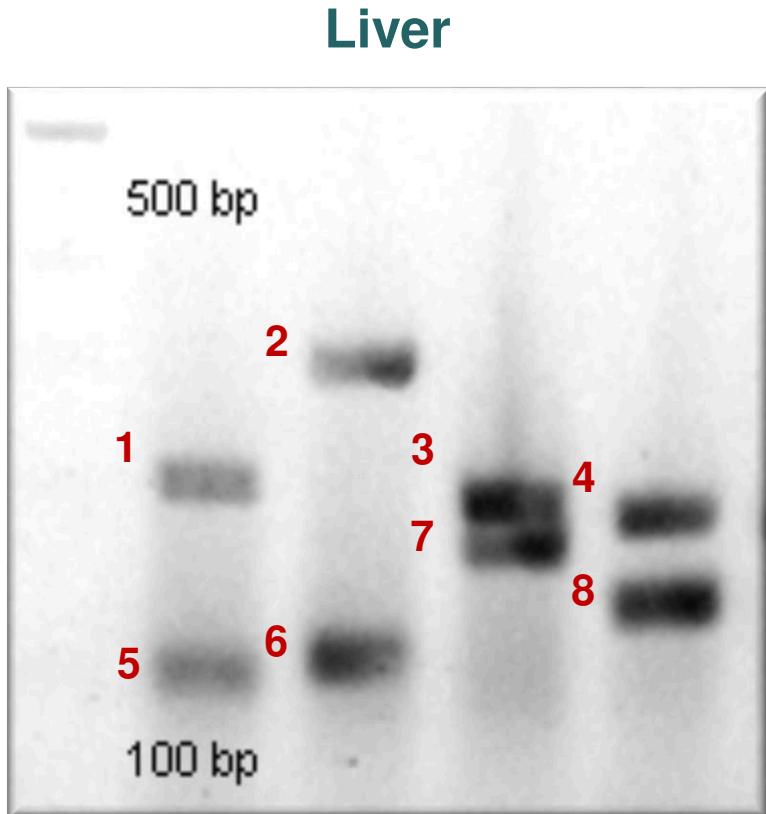


	Liver	KCB	KCB+L
A	1 BNF	2 BNF	3 BNF
B	BNF	BNF	BNF
C	BNF	BNF	BNF
D	BNF	BNF	BNF

β-naphtoflavone + Phenobarbital
Aroclor 1254



Endpoint PCR



- | | |
|---|--------------|
| 1. CYP450 1b2 – 204 bp | (AY437775.1) |
| 2. CYP450 1c1 – 301 bp | (AY437776.1) |
| 3. Glutathione S-transferase α – 191 bp | (DQ411310.1) |
| 4. CYP450 1b – 178 bp | (AB048942.2) |
| 5. Microsomal glutathione S-transferase 1 – 98 bp | (DQ411316.1) |
| 6. CYP2K – 106 bp | (GU046697.1) |
| 7. CYP450 3a – 163 bp | (GU046696.1) |
| 8. CYP450 1a – 126 bp | (AB048939.1) |

- Only *cyp3a* spontaneously expressed in KCBs
- Expression of all genes in KCB / liver co-cultures



Semi-quantitative real time PCR



lifescience.roche.com

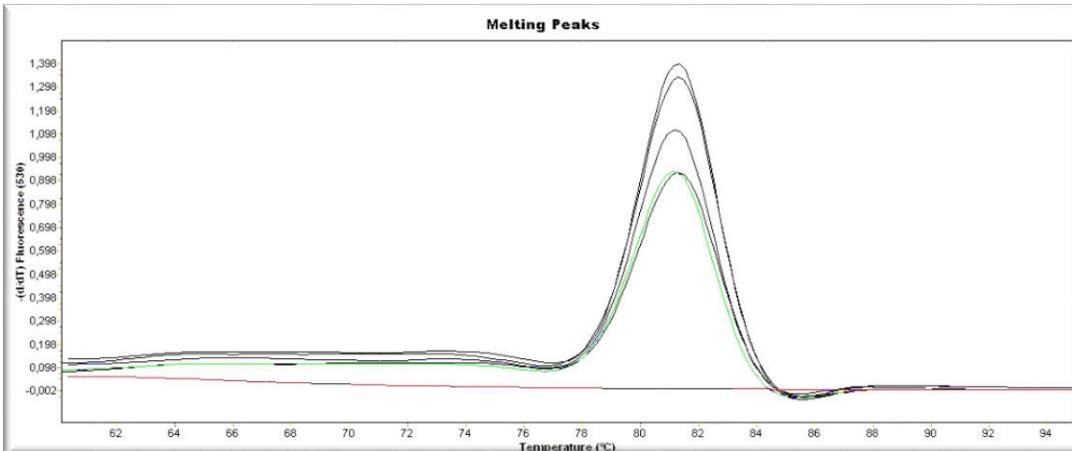
Normalization:

elf1a

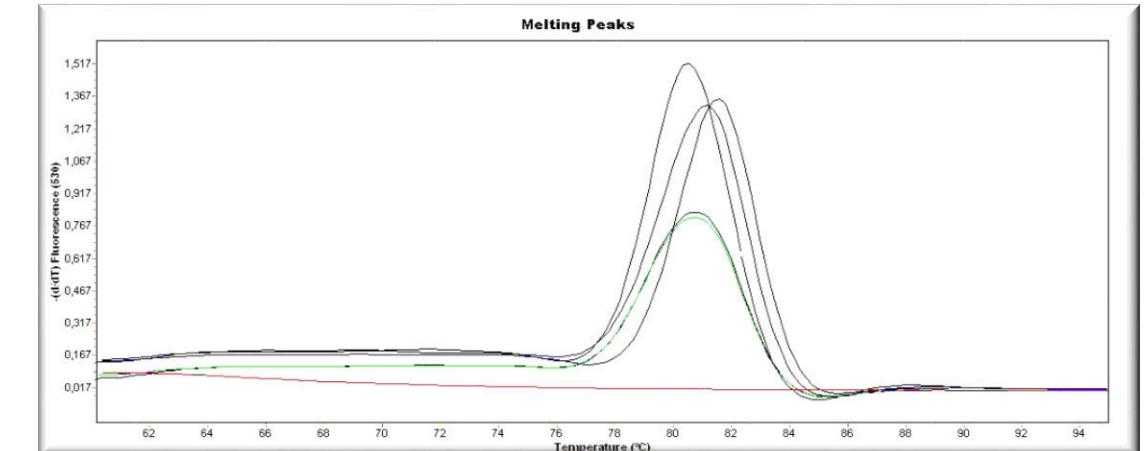
rps4

Gene	TmB (OligoCalc)	TmQ (qPCR)	ΔT%
<i>cyp1a</i>	80,7	81,34	0,79
<i>cyp1b</i>	81,6	81,88	0,34
<i>cyp1b2</i>	85,1	84,85	0,29
<i>cyp1c1</i>	83,4	83,5	0,12
<i>cyp3a</i>	81,9	80,81	1,33
<i>cyp2k</i>	78,7	78,51	0,24
<i>mgst1</i>	78,5	78,78	0,36
<i>gsta</i>	82,2	82,37	0,21

* <http://biotools.nubic.northwestern.edu/OligoCalc.html>



CYP450 1a

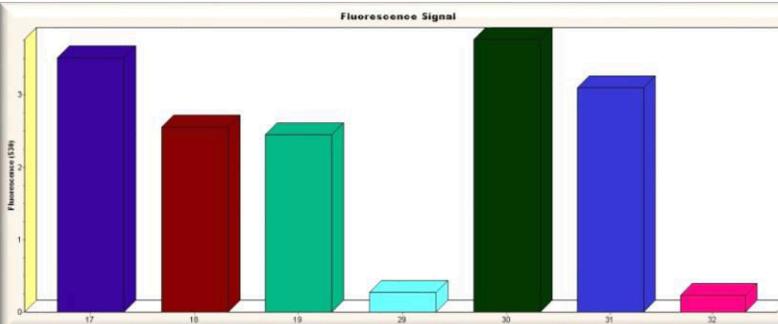


CYP450 3a

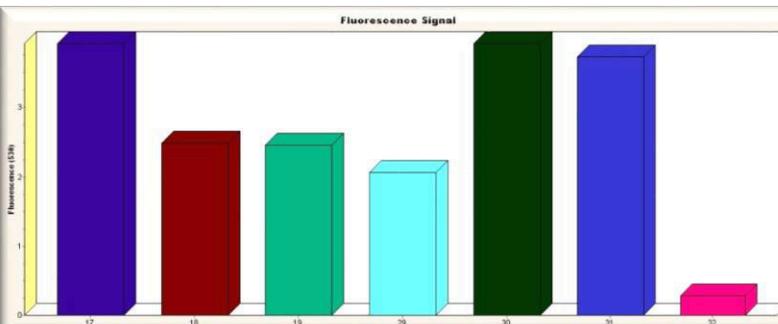


Semi-quantitative real time PCR

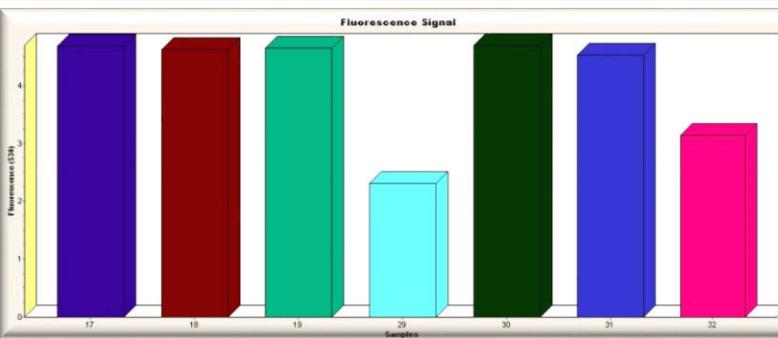
CYP450 1a



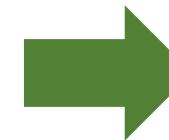
CYP450 3a



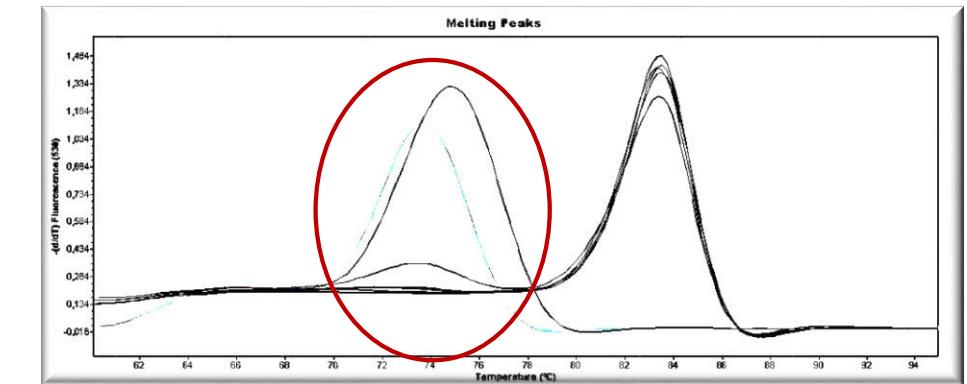
CYP450 1c1



- Expression of *cyp3a* in the KCBs
- Expression of all investigated genes in the KCB/liver co-culture
- Enhanced expression of *mgst1*, *cyp1c1* and *cyp2k* in co-cultures exposed to BNF

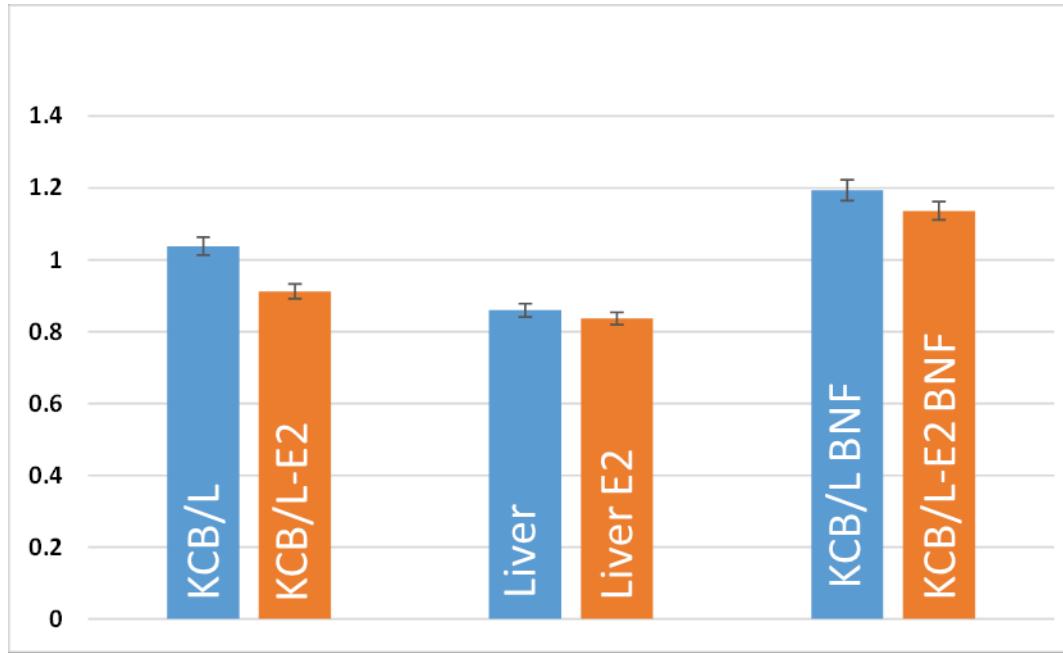


Primer dimers



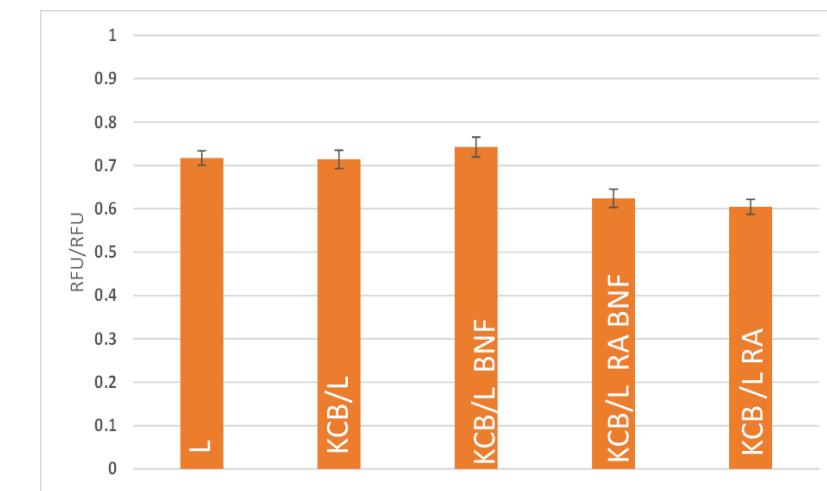


Semi-quantitative real time PCR



- *cyp2k* gene expression

- Enhanced gene expression for KCB/L –E2 for *cyp1a*, *cyp1b*, *cyp3a*
- Induction of *mgst1*, *cyp1c1* and *cyp2k* by BNF

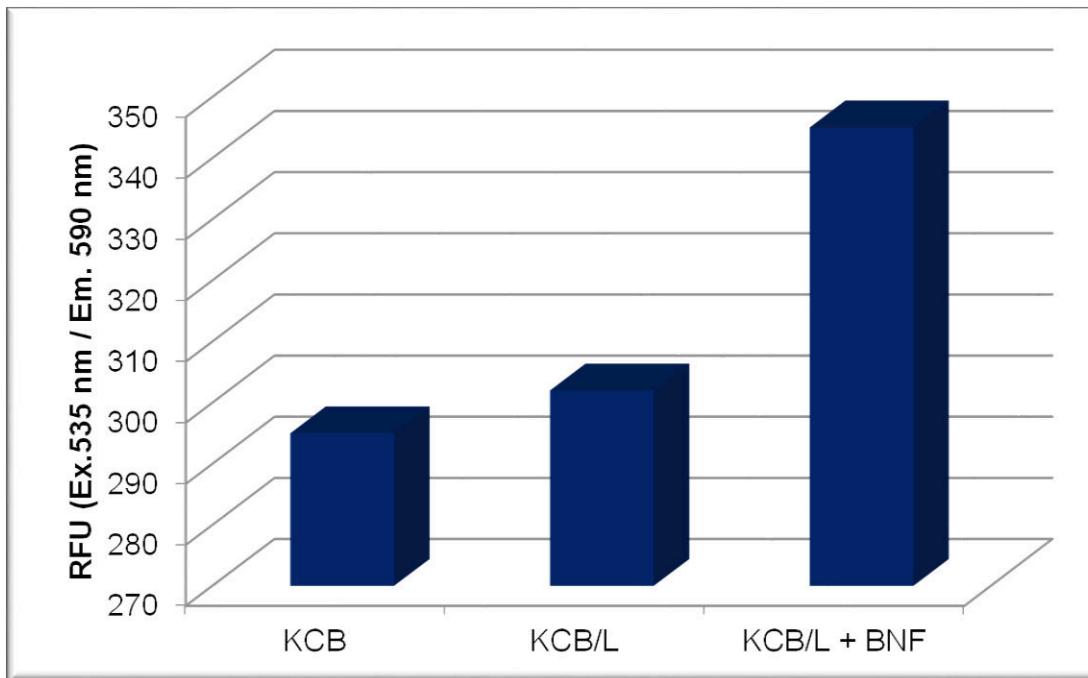


- *cyp1a* gene expression



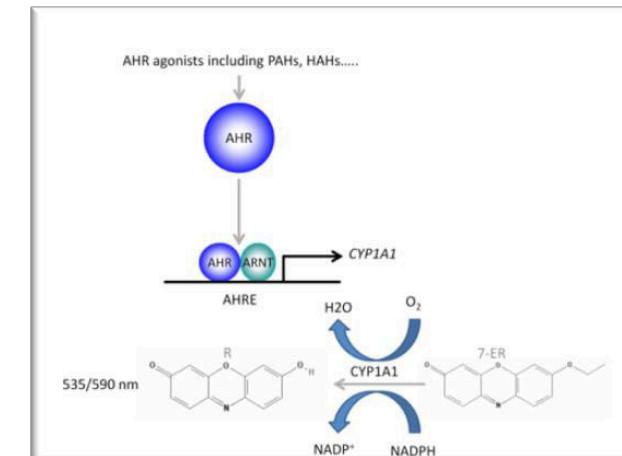
EROD assay

7-ethoxyresorufin-O-deethylase (EROD) activity



CYP1A – hydroxylation of PAHs
(aryl hydrocarbon hydroxylase)

Mohammadi-Bardbori, A., 2014.



<http://www.nature.com>

Any enzyme activity involved in generating NADH or NADPH

Vehniäinen et al. 2012. “Decrease of the fluorescence (in the EROD assay) due to enzymes that reduce resorufin to a non-fluorescent form.”

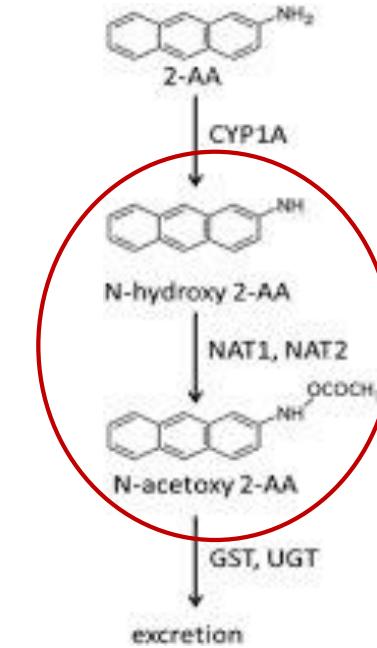


Umu Chromotest

	Replicate 1	Replicate 2	Replicate 3	Mean	SD
KCB	1,26	1,31	1,35	1,31	0,04
KCB + BNF	1,06	1,38	1,35	1,21	0,14
KCB/L	1,23	1,09	1,15		
	1,18	1,29	1,06	1,20	0,11
	1,08	1,32	1,27		
KCB/L + BNF	1,25	1,45	1,26	1,34	0,08
	1,37	1,35	1,38		

Average growth factor=0,51

- Increase in metabolized (active) 2-AA in co-cultures due to exposure to BNF



CYP450 1A subfamily

N-Acetyltransferases

Darwish et al 2015.
J. Food Sci., 80.

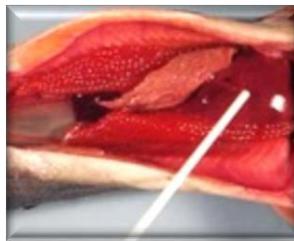


3 R's

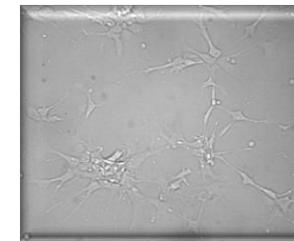
Refinement

<http://www.criver.com>

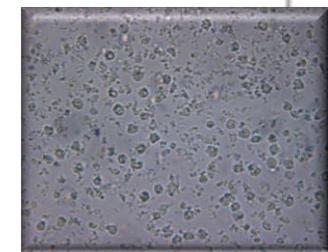
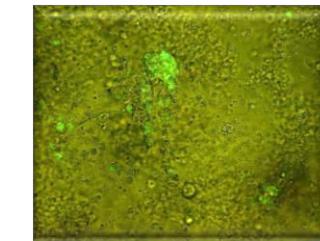
Reduction



+



=



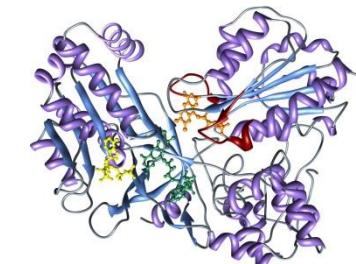
Replacement



+

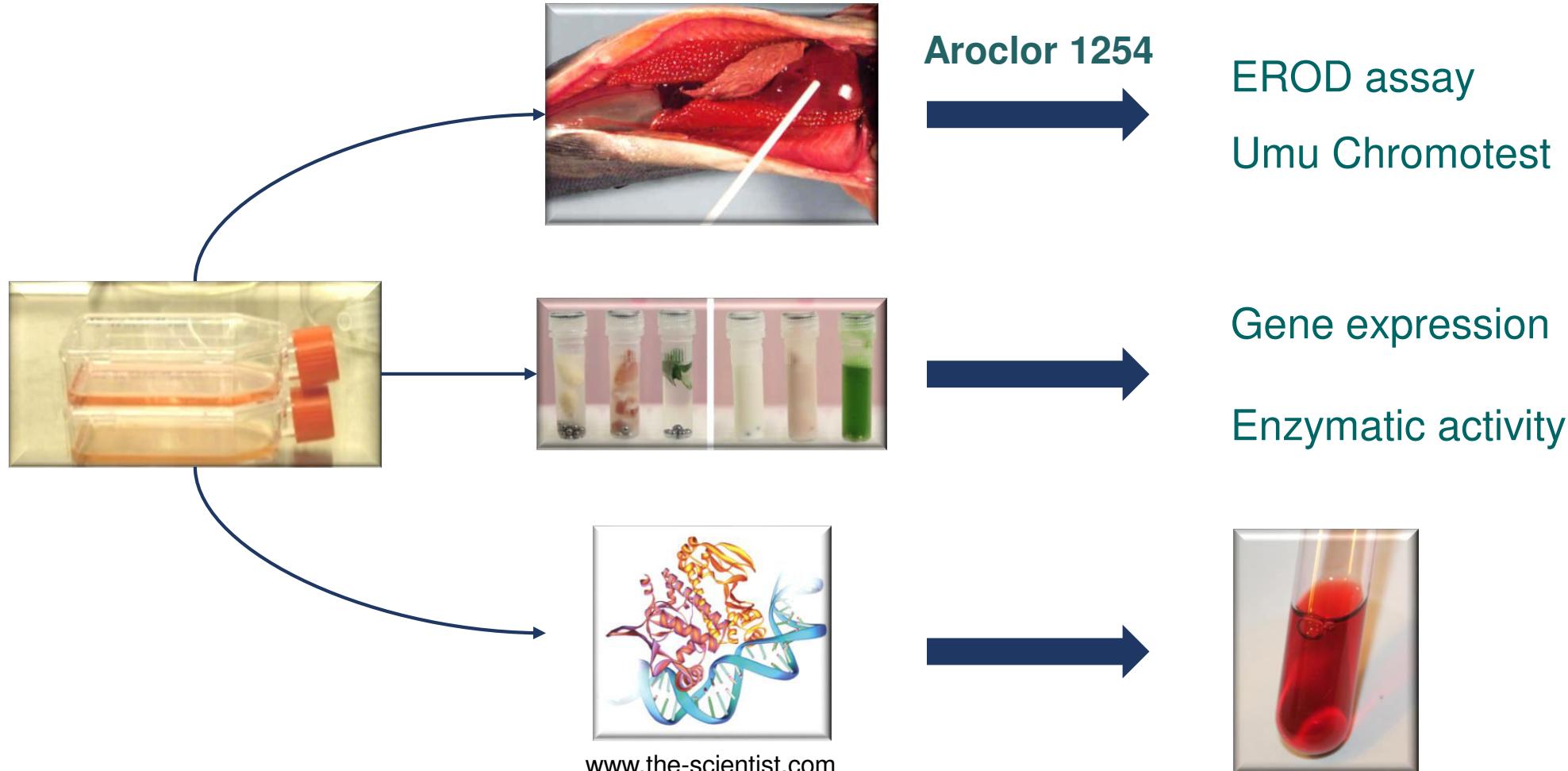


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<http://www.p450.kvl.dk>



Outlook





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Acknowledgements



Institute for Ecology of Waters
and Applied Biology

Supported by:



Federal Ministry
for Economic Affairs
and Energy

TECOmedical Group



always your partner

on the basis of a decision
by the German Bundestag



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Thank you!

EUSAAT

European Society for
Alternatives to Animal Testing